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Bursa Malaysia

An Introduction to Bursa Malaysia Derivatives and the Malaysian Derivatives Market

Alif Nurhaziq Abd Rahman

Investor Management Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Berhad **Tee Guy Shaun** China Galaxy Securities International

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AN INTRODUCTION TO BURSA MALAYSIA DERIVATIVES & THE MALAYSIAN DERIVATIVES MARKET

BURSA 3

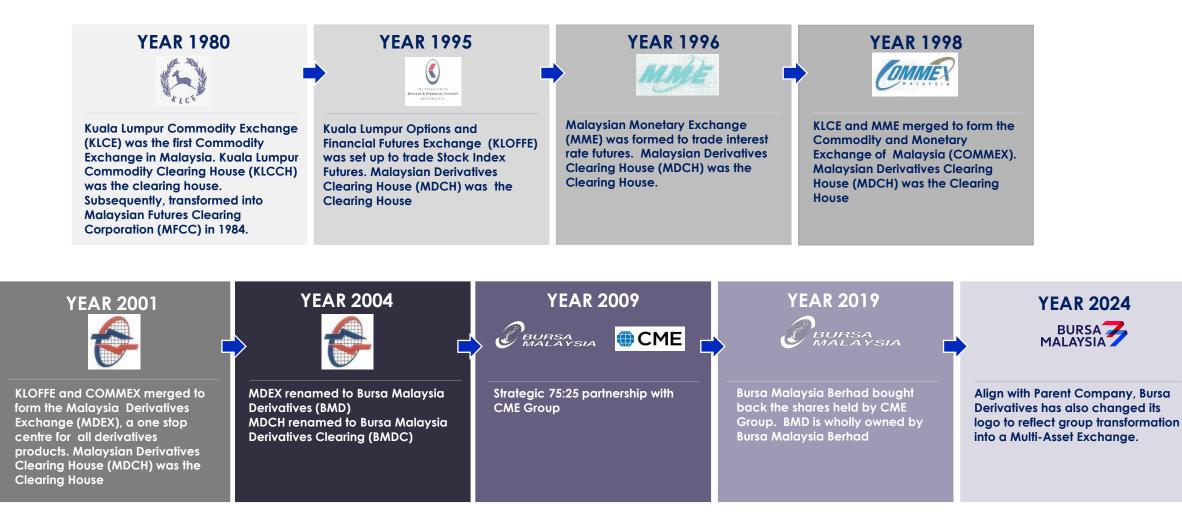
Alif Nurhaziq Abd Rahman Investor Management Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Berhad

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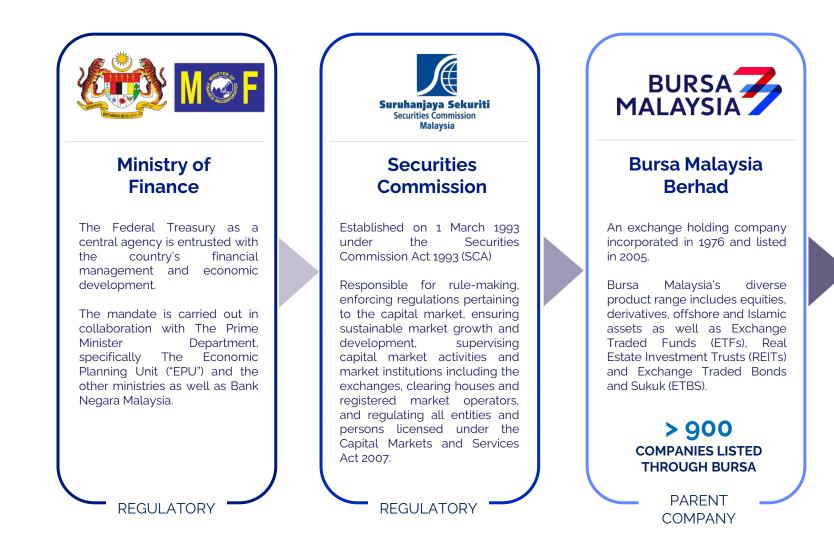
#BMD02003#

Changing Landscape of Malaysian Derivatives Exchange





Governance Structure





Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Berhad

A wholly-owned subsidiary of Bursa Malaysia Berhad and established since year 2001 provides, operates, and maintains a futures and options exchange.

Home of the world's most liquid trading of Crude Palm Oil Futures ("FCPO") contract, it has long been recognised and referenced as the global price benchmark for the palm oil industry.

EASY ACCESS & CONNECTIVITY THROUGH

CME GLOBEX



Recognition & Achievements



ACHIEVEMENTS

- Founding member of United Nations for Sustainable Stock Exchange Derivatives Network
- BMD officially approved as a member of Roundtable Sustainable Palm Oil
 - The Asia Capital Markets Awards 2022 by Futures & Options World ("FOW")
 - Exchange of The Year Commodities
 - Exchange of The Year Sustainability
 - The Asia Capital Markets Awards 2023 by Futures & Options World ("FOW")
 - Exchange of The Year Commodities
 - Exchange of The Year Sustainability

OVERSEAS REGISTRATION & RECOGNITIONS

- Registered under the Commodity Futures Trading Commission USA
- Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Clearing recognised as a Third Country Central Counterparty by the European Securities and Markets Authority and Bank of England

The Global Price Benchmark For Crude Palm Oil

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BURSA F C P O

Crude Palm Oil ("CPO") Futures



Most liquid CPO futures contract

Four countries offer six similar products: India, Indonesia, Malaysia and the United States of America. Bursa Malaysia holds 97% of futures trades in the world, making FCPO the most liquid futures contract for crude palm oil trading

Annual Notional Trading Volume (MT)

350mil-400mil

3 to 5 times leverage on global production

1st Excl Sust ESG Req

Exchange in the World to Mandate Sustainable Certification Requirement

Physical delivered commodity derivatives contract with sustainable requirements are mandated for delivery to foster sustainable development



The Equity Market Composite Index For Malaysia

4817 548 10.1 10.30

50

23

31718

ASS 1 828

1986

2 188

437

20 10

9 2012 2 44

8878

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BURSA F K L I FTSE Bursa Malaysia ("FBM") KLCI Futures

> 72% of FKLI trades are by Foreign Institutions

FKLI allows investors to gain exposure to Malaysia by facilitating their portfolio and risk management strategies, especially essential for foreign institutions as Malaysia is a key emerging ASEAN market.

Daily Notional Trading Value Up to ≈ RM7.6bil

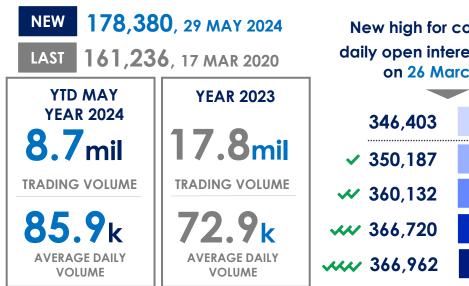
Up to 6 times leverage on FTSE Bursa Malaysia KLCI

MALAYSIAN INDEX FUTURES LAUNCHED **I**st **IN DECEMBER 1995** > 14% CAGR TRADING VOLUME Annual Volume > 3 million



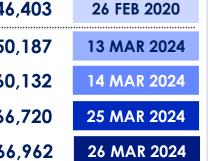
Overview of Malaysian Derivatives Market

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NEW HIGH SINGLE DAY TRADING VOLUME

New high for consolidated daily open interest 366,962 on 26 March 2024





NEW PRODUCT

BURSA MALAYSIA DCE SOYBEAN OIL FUTURES

FSOY has been successfully launched on 18 March 2024 marking a significant milestone

for derivatives market in its iournev to become a reaional edible oil hub, aimed at enhancing trading efficiency.



CRUDE PALM OIL FUTURES

New milestones have been recorded for FCPO whereby new high for **open position** recorded at 299,190 on 14 March 2024 followed by new high record for **single-day** trading volume at 141,691 on 3 April 2024.



FTSE BURSA MALAYSIA KLCI FUTURES

New single day high **trading** volume registered at 95,240 on 26 April 2024 arising from vibrant movement of KLCI for the month of April with the previous new high record of 73,056 recorded on 27 October 2023.



FTSE4GOOD BURSA MALAYSIA INDEX FUTURES

Following its launch in December 2022, F4GM has achieved new high trading volume of 165 on 31 May 2024 as well as open position of close to 324 on 24 May 2024 representing an increase of 4 times ADC as compared to prior years.

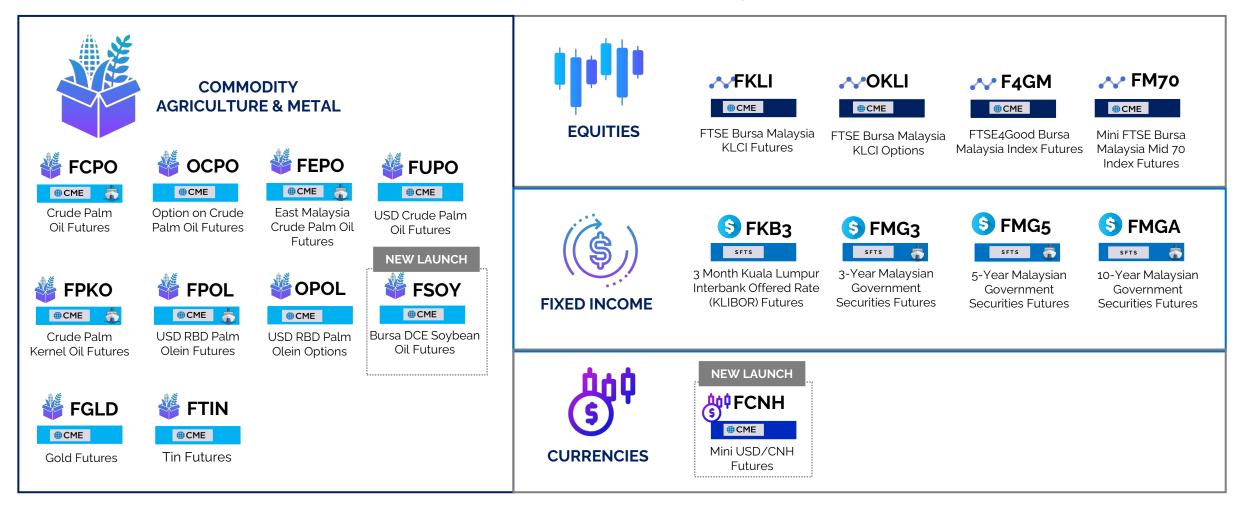


MINI USD/CNH FUTURES

Following its launch in December 2023, FCNH has achieved new high trading volume of 420 on 19 February 2024 as well as open position of close to 500 contracts signifying a good start of trading momentum. BURS MALAYS

BMD Product Offerings

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Crude Palm Oil Futures ("FCPO")

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	CONT	RACT SPECIFICATIONS	
	1	Underlying Asset	С
F C P O	2	Settlement Method	Р
	3	Contract Size	2
CRUDE PALM OIL FUTURES Global price benchmark	4	Minimum Price Fluctuation	M
and reference point for market players for CPO since year 1980	5	Contract Months	S n te
	6	Trading Hours	1
			1
			2
МҮК 25 мт	7	Final Trading Day	1 n
MYR DENOMINATED CONTRACT	8	Tender Period	1 tl
CONTRACT SIZE	9	Speculative Position Limits	•
15 th month PHYSICAL SETTLEMENT			
DATE	10	Delivery Points	P G

	RACT SPECIFICATIONS	
1	Underlying Asset	Crude Palm Oil
2	Settlement Method	Physical Delivery
3	Contract Size	25 Metric Tons (MT)
4	Minimum Price Fluctuation	MYR1.0/MT
5	Contract Months	Spot month and the next 11 succeeding months, and thereafter, alternate months up to 36 months ahead
6	Trading Hours	1030 - 1230
		1430 – 1800
		2100 – 2330
7	Final Trading Day	15th calendar day of the spot (delivery) month
8	Tender Period	1st Calendar Day to the 20th Calendar Day of the delivery month.
9	Speculative Position Limits	 The maximum number of net long or net short positions which a client or a participant may hold or control is:
		• 1,500 contracts for the spot month
		 20,000 contracts for any one contract month except for spot month
		 30,000 contracts for all months combined
10	Delivery Points	Port Butterworth, Port Klang & Port Pasir Gudang



Crude Palm Oil Futures ("FCPO")

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CASH	MYR DENOMINATED)		X 50 MYR
		LY		NT

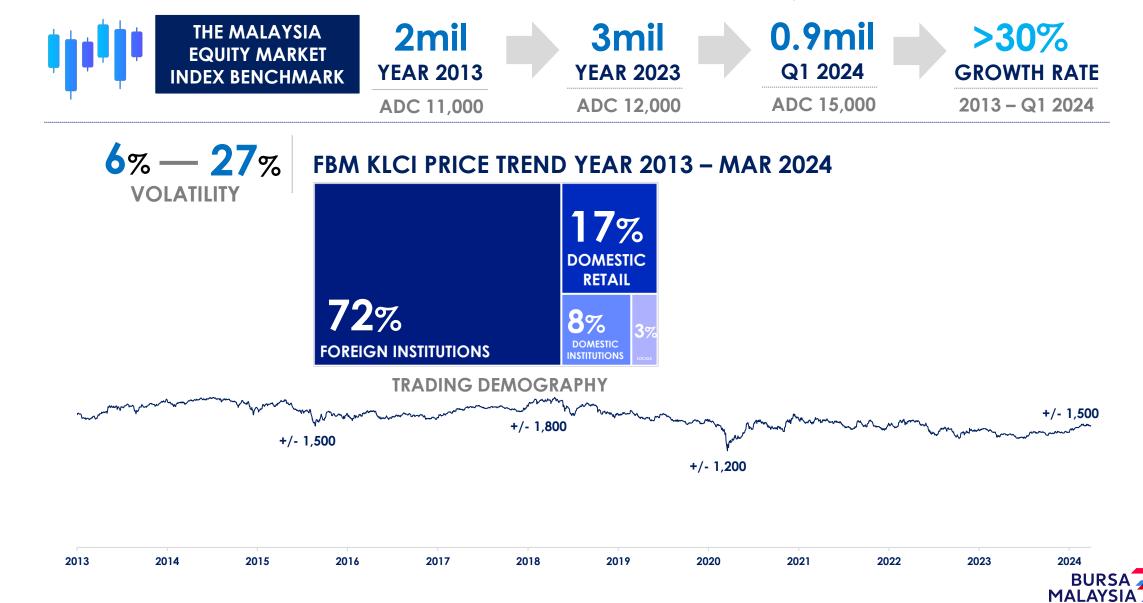
1	Underlying Asset	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index (FBM KLCI)
2	Contract Size	FBM KLCI multiplied by RM50
3	Minimum Price Fluctuation	0.5 index point valued at RM25
4	Daily Price Limits	20% per trading session for the respective contract months except the spot month contract. There shall be no price limits for the spot month contract. There will be no price limit for the second month contract for the final five Business Days before expiration
5	Contract Months	Spot month, the next month and the next two calendar quarterly months. The calendar quarterly months are March, June, September and December
6	Trading Hours	0845 - 1245 1430 - 1715 2100 - 0230 (T+1)
7	Final Trading Day & Settlement	The last Business Day of the contract month. Cash settlement based on the Final
		Settlement Value
8	Speculative Position Limit	Maximum number of net long or net short positions to be held:10,000 contracts for all months combined

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

BL MAL

FTSE Bursa Malaysia KLCI Futures ("FKLI")

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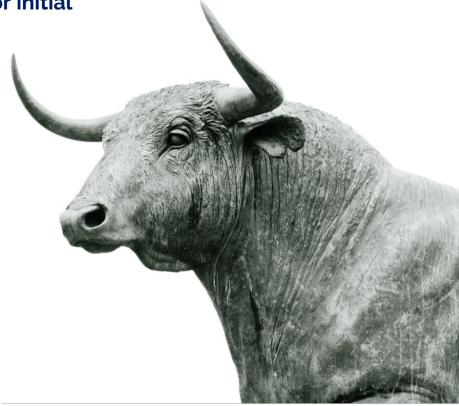
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Facilitating Offshore Market Participants

OFFSHORE TRADERS

- ALLOWED to repatriate funds No entry and exit levy.
- ALLOWED to maintain foreign currency or Ringgit accounts with licensed onshore Malaysian banks.
- Can lodge the following APPROVED CURRENCIES as collateral for initial margin with the Clearing House:







Thank You

Alif Nurhaziq Abd Rahman

Investor Management Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Berhad alifnurhaziq@bursamalaysia.com Direct Line : +603 2034 7319

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Overview on BMD FKLI & FCPO

CGS International Futures Malaysia Sdn. Bhd.

Tee Guy Shaun

14th August 2024

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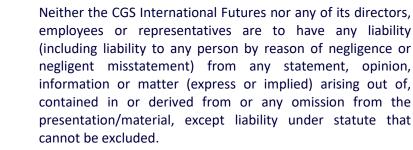




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Speakers profile **Tee Guy Shaun**





Dealing with corporate and institutional clients



Senior dealer in derivatives with 9 years experience

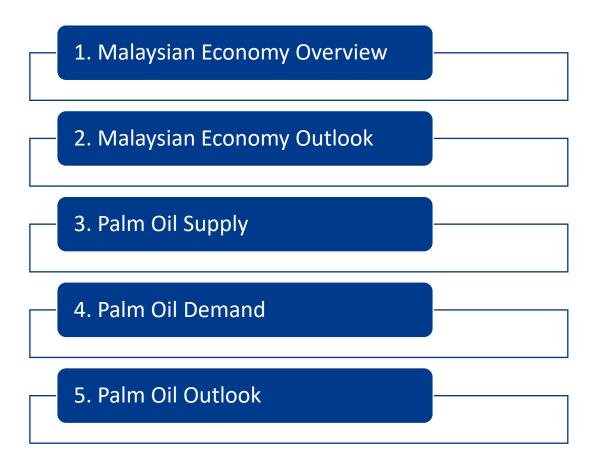


Keen on commodity correlations, research, and analysis





TABLE OF CONTENTS





Malaysian Economy Overview

First half 2024

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Malaysia Economy 1H2024



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Investor confidence

Growing conviction among investors amid stable domestic political landscape. FBMKLCI index is leading peers in Southeast Asia with a 12% advance this year, IPO numbers have surged.

FDIs return

Foreigners bought \$172.5 million of Malaysian equities. Construction and Utility sectors are the top gainers, as investors laid bets on the major beneficiaries of the tech and data-center boom.

Despite a cut in diesel fuel subsidy, Malaysia's Stable policy CPI remain unchanged at 2% on June. Central rate Bank no rush to adjust rates, It extended its pause in July and indicated the coming inflation from fuel subsidy cuts still manageable.

Exports and imports rose by 3.9% and 13.8% yoy, contributed by higher demand for exports & machinery, equipment and parts, LNG, palm oilimports based manufactured products.

Oil price boost ringgit

Robust

Relatively elevated oil prices prompted the ringgit to be one of the top Asian performers in 2Q, and may continue to defend ringgit strength if geopolitical tension or an OPEC+ production cut buoys oil prices



Malaysian Economy Outlook

First half 2024

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Slower growth in 2024

- Weaker external demand will weigh on exports, investment, and government revenues.
- The central bank is likely to hold rates steady
- GDP growth to slow to 3.4% in 2024.

Ringgit near 4.80

- Oil prices could be supported in the near term, given lingering geopolitical conflicts, production cut by OPEC+, widening of the currency's undervaluation against the dollar.
- The central bank has coordinated with government-linked investment companies and the corporate sector to back the near the 4.8-per-dollar level.

Tourism sector

- Tourism sector could still have scope for recovery, normalization in 2H might bring net tourism service account closer to pre-covid levels, especially given a looser global environment amid rate cuts.
- A further revival of the tourism sector could support local economy. If delay cuts to late 2024, the normalization could be gradual and slow



Palm oil Supply

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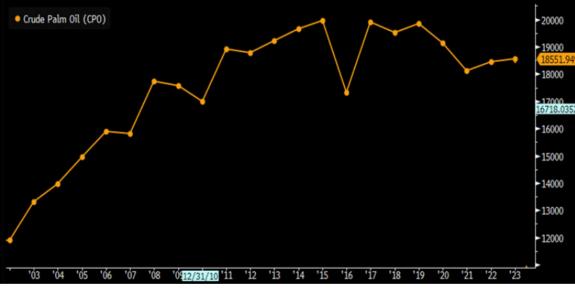
Palm oil **Output**

Palm-oil output growth may be driven by a Malaysian crop-yield recovery in upcoming two years as Indonesia's production growth slows due to aging trees and replanting.



Indonesia's palm-oil yield may not surpass its 2018 peak of 3.79 metric tons per hectare until it has sufficiently replanted its old trees.

Palm-Oil Output Growth Could Slow in 2024



Source: MPOB/ Bloomberg

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Should yields normalize to 17 tons per hectare, Malaysia's palm-oil output could approach 20 million tons over the next two years, up 1.45 million tons from 2023.

The lack of dry weather in 2023 is supportive of strong crop yield in 2024. Indonesia's output expected to be flat at 48.2 million tons in 2024, so Malaysia could be instrumental in lifting palm-oil output this year.

Palm producer Weather

Source: Bloomberg Intelligence

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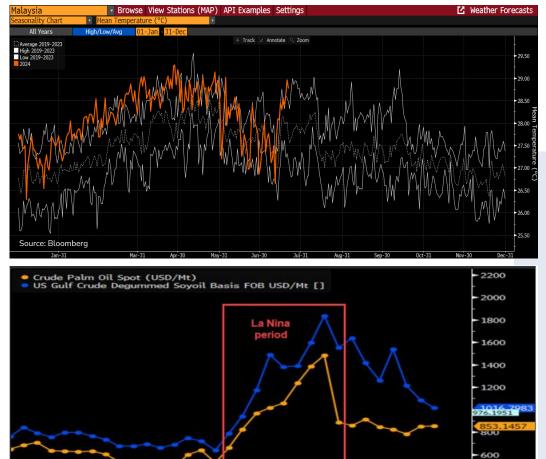
The 2023-2024 El Nino weather pattern could hurt palm oil yield in 4Q, yet palm oil prices may get only a slight lift, capped by strong soybean output in the US.

El Nino tends to appear every 7-10 years, with its 2015 occurrence being the strongest recorded.

Yet palm oil prices withheld their rally until 2016, when the delayed impact on crop yields became apparent.

400

Malaysian Weather: recorded higher temperature in July '24



2020

2021

2019

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La Nina's could return and buoy oil palm planters' earnings by lifting palm oil yields while hurting soybean yields, but only in 2025.

There's a 50% probability of La Nina emerging in late 2024, according Australia's Bureau of Meteorology.

Any deterioration in soybean yield could reduce soybean oil output, stoking demand for alternative oils.

Mild El Nino may lift palm prices slightly





Related Edible Oils

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Bean Oil – Palm Oil Spread Narrowing and steady

The two products are substitute goods. Soybean oil prices historically at a premium to palm oil. Spread narrowed due to cheaper prices soybean oil and steady soybean oil supply.

The neutral weather could lead to a bumper soybean crop in the US, USDA expects the country's soybean production to rise 6.9% to 121.1 million tons, Soybean crops in good and excellent condition are at 72%, the highest in five years.



Indonesia's domestic palm-oil price discount to Malaysia's might narrow further. The discount averaged \$77 a ton in 2024 vs \$131. A smaller discount would improve the effective palm-oil price for Malaysian planters with operations in Indonesia. In 2020-22, the discount surged to \$635 a ton due to temporary Indonesian export restrictions.

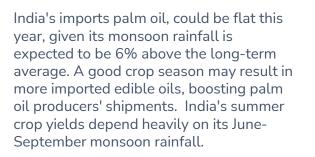


Palm oil Demand

Breaker sub-header

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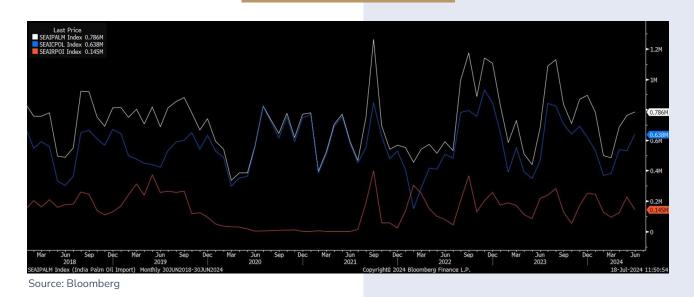
India's Palm Oil **Demand**



Recent July exports reported by surveyors ITS and Am Spec rose 65%, 39%, and 31% for first 15, 20, and 25 days compared to June, reflecting India's stocking up palm oil aggressively before the usual months of August and September.



India PO/CPO/ RBD PO import



ITS July 1st 25 days export

	July	July	July	July	July	June	June
	1-25	1-20	1-15	1-10	1-5	2024	1-25
Total	1,240,593	1,062,238	799,268	536,193	277,705	1,306,689	944,009
MoM%	31.42%	39.20%	65.93%	82.06%	150.94%	-11.82%	-16.12%

Source: Intertek Services

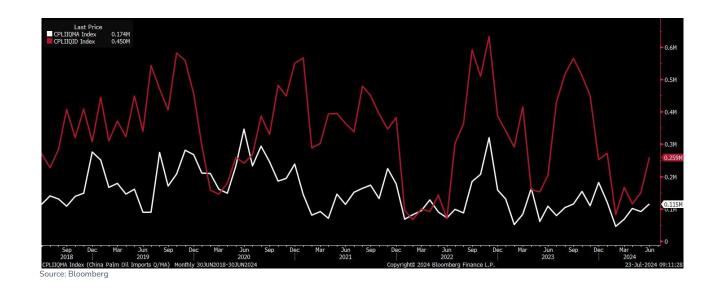
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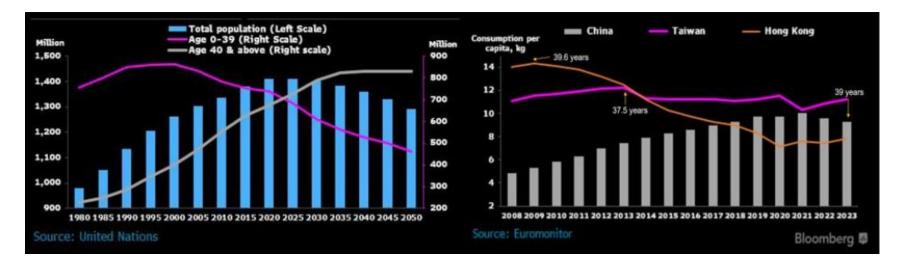
China Palm Oil **Demand**

Hopes on improving palm oil import by second largest buyer China, with PBOC surprised a cut in key shortterm policy rate to support economy growth. This boosted futures as market expecting increased Chinese demand and consumption. July's first 20 days export was up 39%, with shipments to China leaped more than 250% compared to June (ITS).

Ageing Chinese population with growing 40yo demographic rising to 51% in 2024 vs 50% in 2023. China may be closing in on peak cooking oil consumption, with annual usage per capita probably close to maxing out at 10 kilograms. Consumption tends to peak when the median age approaches 40, which is often associated with shifts in dietary habits. Any stock, options or futures symbols displayed are for illustrative purposes only and are not intended to portray recommendations, or an invitation or inducement to trade a particular financial instrument or to engage in an investment activity. There is a substantial risk of loss in trading futures and options. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

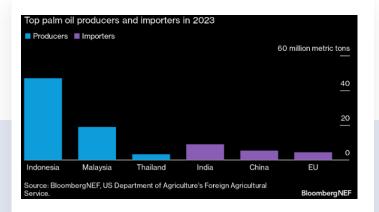






Palm Oil **Biofuel**

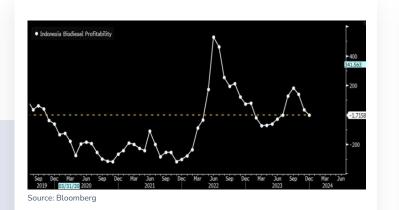




Indonesia and Malaysia account more than 83% of palm oil supply. Indonesia's testing on diesel blended with 40% cooking oil. Will divert to biofuel and reduce supply for exports, potential to drive up global prices and increase cooking oil cost. Indonesia can afford to raise its biodiesel blend to 35%, helping palm oil producers despite crude oil prices below \$80 per barrel making biodiesel unfeasible. The country's palm oil export levy can raise around \$2 billion for the necessary subsidies.

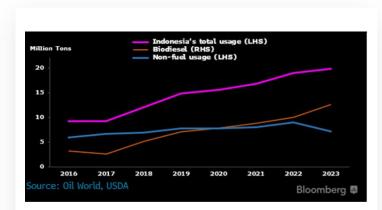


Palm Oil Price Too High to Aid Biodiesel



Crude oil retreated more than palm oil despite weaker palm oil prices, rendering Indonesia's biodiesel program unfeasible without the use of subsidies. Palm oil biodiesel costs \$1.72 per metric ton more than petroleum diesel in Dec. 2023 vs. average \$103 per metric ton in 3Q23.

Indonesia's Biofuel Overshadows Food Usage



The growth of Indonesia's palm-oil consumption mainly driven by biodiesel usage, steady growth in food use. In 2016-23, Indonesia's PO non-fuel purposes grew 20.1% 1.2 million tons to 7.17 million tons. Palm oil's use in biodiesel surged 292.2% to 12.63 million tons.

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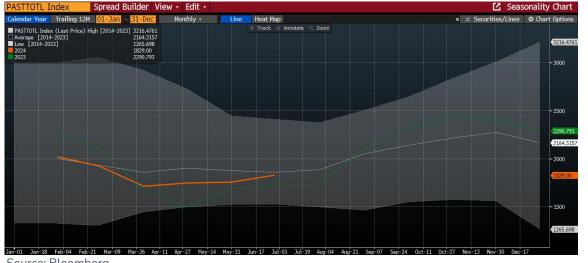
Palm oil Outlook

Breaker sub-header

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Palm Oil Inventory



Source: Bloomberg

Seasonal MPOB data indicates:

PO inventories remain 1.8mil tons and climb to 10y average 2.0mil tons towards the end of 2024, CPO production heightened above 1.6mil tons with ample rainfall amid 2H monsoon season. Prolonged monsoon rain will impact year end harvest, causing flood at producing states in Malaysia.

Exports should climb above 1.3mil tons towards August or September buying from India ahead of Diwali festiveseason buying, peak again in October, supported by Chinese buying before Lunar New Year. Eye on China economic development on coming months ahead.

Spread Builder View - Edit Seasonality Chart « 🏾 Securities/Lines 🛛 🌣 Chart Optio Line Heat Map Track 🦽 Annotate PALPCPO Index (Last Price) High [2014-2023] 1834.165 Average [2014-2023] 1516.7058 1333.639 1615.00 -2000

Source: Bloomberg

Palm Oil Export



Source: Bloomberg

Palm Oil Production



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Backwardation shift from seasonal contango

Source: Bloomberg

Comparing current and previous year Malaysian CPO term structures, indicates near month contract prices shifted towards backwardation trend from contango. Lifted by sidelined Indonesia's export, along with near term buying interest. Nearer spread pairs are bullish for speculative shorter term, while observing returning Indian and Chinese buying. Bearish bias at plateauing price difference on improving inventories, monitoring developments of year end La Nina precipitation impacting harvesting.



THANK YOU

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